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Total No. of Questions : 09]

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**B.Tech (Sem. - 5<sup>th</sup>)**

**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

**SUBJECT CODE : CS - 307**

**Paper ID : [A0467]**

[Note : Please fill subject code and paper ID on OMR]

**Time : 03 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 60**

**Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section - C.

**Section - A**

**Q1)**

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

- a) Give two metrics for evaluating an algorithm.
- b) What is the time complexity of selection sort.
- c) Differentiate between Deterministic and Non-deterministic algorithms?
- d) Define asymptotic notation.
- e) State Knapsack problem using branch and bound condition.
- f) Is  $2n + 2 = O(2n+1)$ ?
- g) Define the term backtracking.
- h) State the concept of divide and conquer.
- i) Differentiate between top down and bottom up approaches.
- j) Define recurrence relation?

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**P.T.O.**

**Section - B**

(4 × 5 = 20)

- Q2) Compare N-P hard and N-P complete problems by taking examples of both.
- Q3) Define minimum spanning tree. Write in short about any one of the algorithms used for finding the minimum spanning tree.
- Q4) Amongst the various sorting techniques as Merge Sort, Insertion Sort and Bubble Sort, which is best in worst case? Support your arguments with analysis.
- Q5) Write short note on Polynomial time algorithm.
- Q6) Describe the dynamic programming algorithm for computing the minimum cost.

**Section - C**

(2 × 10 = 20)

- Q7) What are String matching Algorithms? Given a text string S and a pattern string P, determine all the occurrences of P in S.
- Q8) What do you mean by complexity of an algorithm? Define time and Space complexity with examples, Compare the results of both.
- Q9) Discuss four queens problem on a 4x4 chess board.

