

Roll No.

Total No. of Questions : 9]

[Total No. of Pages : 02

Paper ID [A0467]

(Please fill this Paper ID in OMR Sheet)

B.Tech. (Sem. - 5th)

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS (CS - 307)

Time : 03 Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Instruction to Candidates:

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section - C.

Section - A

Q1)

(10 x 2 = 20)

- a) Define Big Omega Notation (Ω) and Little Omega Notation (ω).
- b) What is re-entrant program?
- c) What is Ackermann's function give example?
- d) What is the basic principle of Divide and Conquer?
- e) What is stable sorting?
- f) Differentiate between Top-down and Bottom-up approach.
- g) Define recurrence relation.
- h) Give an example of an algorithm which is infinite in nature.
- i) Name three conditions under which sequential search of a list is preferable to binary search.
- j) What is an algorithm?

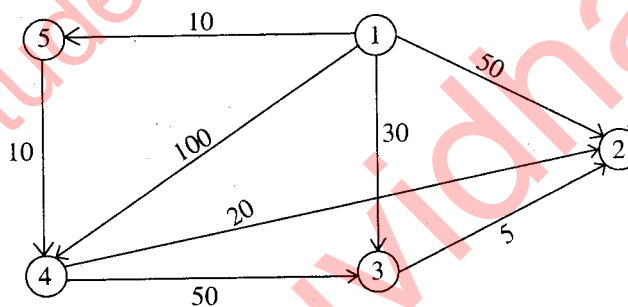
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P.T.O.

Section - B

(4 x 5 = 20)

- Q2) Differentiate between N-P hard and N-P complete problems with example.
- Q3) Find lower bound for multiplying $m \times n$ matrix with $n \times 1$ vector.
- Q4) Write an algorithm for Quick sort and complexity.
- Q5) Explain how the knapsack problem can be solved using branch and bound algorithms.
- Q6) Find the shortest path from node 1 to all vertices of the graph given below. Show all the intermediate steps. The numbers on the edges are the weights.



Section - C

(2 x 10 = 20)

- Q7) Compare general and recursive back tracking methods and also write an algorithm to find all Hamiltonian cycle for graph using back tracking method.
- Q8) Define a minimum spanning tree. Write Prim's algorithm to find minimum spanning tree.
- Q9) Write short note on following:
- (a) Techniques for algebraic problems.
 - (b) Polynomial time algorithm.

