

BT-5/D06

8912

## Antenna and Wave Propagation

Paper : ECE-301 E

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note :- Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. (a) Discuss the concept of Retarded Vector and Scalar Potential. 8
- (b) Derive the expression for radiation resistance  

$$R_{rad} = 80\pi^2 \left( \frac{\partial \ell}{\lambda} \right)^2$$
 12
2. (a) An Antenna has an effective height of 100 meters and current at the base is 450 A(rms) at 40 MHz. What is the power radiated ? If the total resistance of Antenna is 1.12 ohms what is the efficiency of the Antenna ? 12
- (b) Explain the term Radiation pattern, Beamwidth, Antenna gain and Directivity. 8
3. (a) Explain various aspects of Biconical Antenna. 10
- (b) Discuss various features of Helical Antenna. 10
- What are the Antenna Array's ? Explain endfire and broadside array in detail. 20
- (a) Explain E and H Plane Horn Antenna. 10
- (b) Explain working of log Periodic Antenna. 10
- Explain various modes of Propagation. 20

Contd.

the maximum density in the ionosphere corresponds to .9 refractive index at 10 MHz. What will be the range for which MUF is 10 MHz assuming flat earth ?

8. Write short notes on any two :
  - (i) Yagi UDA Antenna
  - (ii) Power Radiated by Current Element
  - (iii) Rumsey's principle.