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Total No. of Pages : 3

BT-4/J07

8660

Signal and Systems

Paper : EE-208 E

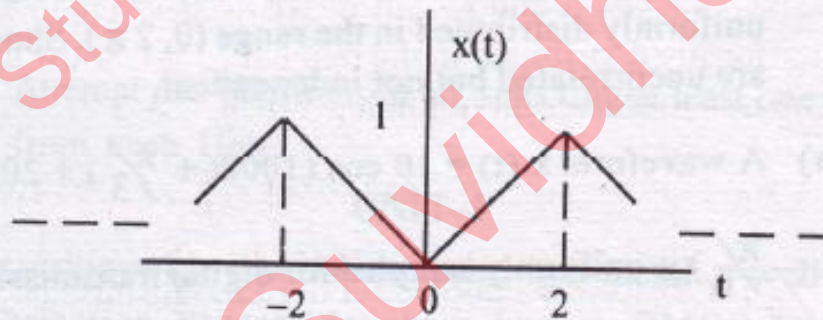
Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note :- Attempt any FIVE questions.

## UNIT-I

1. (a) Determine the Fourier series representation of the following signal with period  $T = 4$



- (b) State and prove the following properties of continuous time Fourier series :

- (i) Time Reversal  
(ii) Multiplication.

8

2. (a) Find out the Fourier transform of the following signal

$$x(t) = \frac{4t}{(1+t^2)^2}$$

10

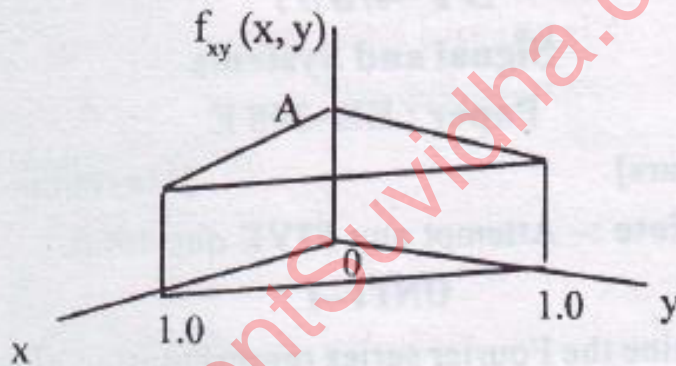
- (b) Compute the Laplace transform of the signal

$$x(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{-nt} \delta(t - nT) \text{ where } T > 0 \text{ and sketch the pole-zero plot.}$$

10

## UNIT-II

3. (a) The joint PDF of random variables X and Y is shown below. Determine (i) A (ii)  $f_x(x)$  (iii)  $f_y(y)$  and (iv)  $f_{x/y}(x/y)$ .



12

- (b) Given  $x = \cos \theta$  and  $y = \sin \theta$ , where  $\theta$  is a random variable uniformly distributed in the range  $(0, 2\pi)$ . Show that x and y are uncorrelated but not independent. 8
4. (a) A waveform  $x(t) = 10 \cos(1000t + \pi/3) + 20 \cos(2000t + \pi/6)$  is uniformly sampled for digital transmission.
- What is the minimum allowable time-interval between sample values?
  - If we want to reproduce one hour of this waveform, how many sample values need to be stored?
  - Show graphically that the samples uniquely characterize the waveform. 2+3+5

(b) Find the inverse z-transform of  $X(z) = \frac{1 - 2z^{-1}}{1 + \frac{5}{2}z^{-1} + z^{-2}}$ .

10

## UNIT-III

5. (a) Discuss the methods used for representation of  
 (i) Memoryless Signals (ii) Signals with Memory. 12



- (b) Test the following systems for linearity, time-invariance and Causality.  
 (i)  $y[n] = x[-n+3]$  (ii)  $y[n] = x[n] \cos(\omega_0 n)$ . 8
6. (a) Differentiate between the following terms, giving example of each case.  
 (i) Time-invariant system and time-varying system  
 (ii) Lumped parameter and distributed parameter systems. 10
- (b) Write a technical note on SIMO and MIMO systems. 10

## UNIT-IV

7. (a) Discuss the state-variable representation of an LTI system. 10
- (b) Determine the response  $y(n) \geq 0$  of the system described by the second order difference equation  
 $y(n) - 3y[n-1] - 4y[n-2] = x[n] + 2x[n-1]$   
 to the input  $x[n] = 4^n u[n]$ . 10
8. (a) An LTI system is described by

$$\frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} - \frac{dy(t)}{dt} - 2y(t) = x(t)$$

Determine the transfer function of the system and test it for causality and stability. 12

- (b) How is the response of an LTI system determined for the stochastic signals? 8