

END TERM EXAMINATION

SECOND SEMESTER [B.TECH] MAY- JUNE 2017

Paper Code: ETCS-108

Subject: Introduction to Programming
(Batch 2013 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No1 which is compulsory.

- Q1 Differentiate between the following:- (5x5=25)
- (a) Assembler and Linker
 - (b) Internal and External Documentation
 - (c) break and continue
 - (d) malloc () and calloc()
 - (e) while and do-while
- Q2 (a) Draw a flowchart to find roots of a quadratic equation. (5)
 (b) Write a C program to print the pattern. (7.5)
- ```

*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *

```
- Q3 (a) Explain the difference between static and constant with example. (4)  
 (b) What are enumerated data types? Explain with example. (4)  
 (c) Explain preprocessor directives with examples. (4.5)
- Q4 (a) Explain dangling pointer and NULL pointer with examples. (3)  
 (b) Explain argument passing using pointers. (3)  
 (c) Explain various storage classes in C. Difference between primitive & non-primitive data types. (4+2.5=6.5)
- Q5 (a) Differentiate between structure and union with example. (2.5)  
 (b) Explain call by value & call by reference in C. (4)  
 (c) Write a program to find the factorial of a number through recursion. (6)
- Q6 (a) Write a program that copies the file called "abc.txt" to another file called "new.txt". (6)  
 (b) Explain formatted I/O functions for files. (2.5)  
 (c) Differentiate between sequential and random access files. (4)
- Q7 (a) Write a program to check whether an input string is palindrome or not. (6.5)  
 (b) Write a program to count the number of vowels and words in the string "INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING". (6)
- Q8 (a) Write a program to multiply two matrices. (4)  
 (b) Explain ternary operator with example. (3.5)  
 (c) Explain the bitwise operators available in C. (5)

\*\*\*\*\*

P