

Roll No.....

## 91530

# B. Sc. 2nd Semester Physics (Hons.) (New Scheme)

## Examination – May, 2016

CHEMISTRY - II

Paper: Phy-205

Time : Three Hours ]

[ Maximum Marks: 40

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting at least two questions from each Section.

### SECTION - I

1. (a) Differentiate:

6

- (i) Electrophiles and Nucleophiles
- (ii) Inductive and Electromeric effect.
- (b) Define:

2

- (i) Chirality
- (ii) Specific rotation

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P.T.O.

- 2. (a) Why formic acid is stronger acid than acetic acid?
  - (b) Why aniline is weaker base than ethylamine? 2
  - (c) Assign E and Z designation to the following compounds:

(i) 
$$H_{3}C = C \begin{cases} OCH_{3} \\ N(CH_{3})_{2} \end{cases}$$

(ii) 
$$H_{3}C = C CH_{2}OH$$
 $CH_{2}Br$ 

- **3.** (a) Compare the relative stability of different conformations of n-butane.
  - (b) What are threo and erythro diastereomers?
  - (c) Explain the relative basicity of primary, secondary and tertiary amines with reason. 2
- 4. (a) Describe the electrophilic and nucleophilic substitution reactions with suitable examples. 4
  - (b) What is aromaticity? Write the important characteristics of aromatic compounds.
  - (c) Out of chair and boat conformation of cyclohexane, which is more stable and why.

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#### SECTION-II

5.	(a)	Discuss the factors which affect the stability of carbocations.
	(b)	"Nitration of toluene is easier than benzene." Explain.
	(c)	What is Esterification? 2
6.	(a)	Describe the structure and reactions of arynes. 4
	(b)	What is the difference between Friedel craft alkylation and Friedel craft acylation? 2
	(c)	"All polymers are macromolecules but all macromolecules are not polymer. Explain. 2
7.	(a)	Describe: 4
		(i) Perkin Reaction
		(ii) Mannich Reaction
	(b)	Differentiate natural and synthetic polymers. 2
	(c)	What is grignard reagent? How it is prepared? 2
8.	(a)	Explain chain growth and step growth polymer with examples.
	(b)	Discuss the effect of electron releasing and electron withdrawing groups on acidic strength of phenols.
	(c)	What do you mean by singlet and triplet carbenes?

91530 - (P-3)(Q-8)(16) (3)