

M.Sc. 4th Semester Examination, May-2016 MATHEMATICS Paper-MM-523 Complex Analysis-II

Time allowed: 3 hours] [Maximum marks: 80

Note: Attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit. Unit-V is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I

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- 1. (a) Define Weierstrass Primary factors and show

$$|\log E(z, p)| \le 2|z|^{p+1} \text{ for } |z| \le \frac{1}{2}$$
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- (b) Construct Euler's Gamma function and hence define Euler's constant.
- 2. (a) Define Riemann's zeta function. Also find its domain of convergence.

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 - (b) State and prove stirlling formula. 12

Unit-II

- 3. (a) State and prove the uniqueness of direct analytic continuation.
 - (b) State and prove Monodromy theorem.

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- 4. (a) What is Poisson Kernel? Show that the Poisson Kernel P_r (θ) satisfies the properties:
 - (i) $\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \mathbf{P}_{t}(\theta) d\theta = 1$
 - (ii) $P_r(\theta) > 0$ for all θ , $P_r(-\theta) = P_r(\theta)$ and $P_r(\theta)$ is periodic in θ with period 2π .
 - (b) Outline the Dirichlet problem for a unit disc. 8

Unit-III

- 5. (a) State and prove Harnack's theorem for harmonic functions.
 - (b) Prove that if f(z) is an entire function of order ρ then for every ∈ > 0, the inequality N(r) ≤ r^{ρ+ε} holds for all sufficiently large r.
- 6. (a) What do you mean by order of an entire function? Find the order of $\sin z$ and $\cos \sqrt{z}$.
 - (b) Prove that the order of a canonical product is equal to the exponent of convergence of its zeros. 8

Unit-IV

- (a) Let f be analytic function on a region containing the closure of B(0; R) then f(B(0; R)) contains a disk of radius $\frac{1}{72}$ R | f'(0)|.
 - (b) State and prove Schottky's theorem. 8

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- 8. (a) State and prove Montel Caratheodorytheorem.
 - (b) Write note on univalent functions and hence state
 Bieberbach's conjecture.

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Unit-V

- 9. (a) Given that $\sin^2 z + \cos^2 z = 1$ holds for all real values of z, prove that it also holds for all complex values of z. $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - (b) Define Natural boundary for an analytic function.
 - (c) State Weierstrass factorization theorem.
 - (d) Define Green function.
 - (e) Write Riemann's functional equation.
 - (f) State Montel Caratheodory theorem.
 - (g) Define Landau's constant and specify its range.
 - (h) Show that a function which is meromorphic in the entire z. plane is the quotient of two integral functions.

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