

Roll No. ....

**67174**

**M.C.A. 4th Semester  
(with new notes)**

**Examination-May, 2015**

**Advanced Database Systems (New)**

**Paper-MCA-404**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Max. Marks : 80**

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

**Note :** Question No. 1 is **compulsory**. Attempt any **four** questions from the remaining four units, selecting at least **one** question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.


1. Write notes on the following :

- (a) Define object-oriented database. What are its characteristics?

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- (b) What do you mean by data fragmentation? Explain.
  - (c) Differentiate between Active Databases and Spatial Databases.
  - (d) What do you mean by data Replication? Explain.
  - (e) What do you mean by Query processing? Explain.
  - (f) What do you mean by data mining ?
  - (g) What do you mean by weak and strong entity type ?
  - (h) What do you mean by XML? Explain its two applications.

### UNIT-I

2. (a) What do you mean by Extended Entity Relationship Model? Explain it with the help of a suitable example.
- (b) Differentiate between RDBMS, OODBMS, ORDBMS.

3. Explain the following :

- (a) Database schema design for OODBMS
- (b) Transactions and Concurrency control

### UNIT-II

4. (a) What do you mean by query processing and optimization? Explain with examples.
- (b) Write a note on Information Retrieval Systems, Data Analysis and OLAP.
5. (a) Explain the concept of Information Retrieval Decision Support Systems in detail with an example.
- (b) What is data mining? List some major applications of data mining.

### UNIT-III

6. (a) What do you mean by distributed database and parallel database system? What are their advantages and disadvantages ? Explain.

- (b) What is client server architecture ?  
With a neat diagram, explain the  
Three-tier client server architecture.

**7. Explain the following :**

- (a) Query processing in distributed databases.
- (b) Concurrency control and recovery in distributed databases.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**8. (a)** What do you mean by semi structured data model? Explain in detail.

(b) What do you mean by Geographic Information Systems? Explain in detail.

**9. Explain the following in detail :**

(a) Spatial databases

(b) Multimedia databases