

**END TERM EXAMINATION****FIFTH SEMESTER [BCA] DECEMBER-2014****Paper Code: BCA301****Subject: Operating Systems****Time : 3 Hours****Maximum Marks :75**

**Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 which is compulsory.  
Select one question from each unit.**

- Q1 (a) Explain multi programming and multi tasking systems.  
 (b) Explain logical versus physical address space.  
 (c) List the differences between pre-emptive and non-pre-emptive scheduling.  
 (d) Explain bit-interleaved parity organization and block-interleaved parity organization.  
 (e) Explain logical and physical file system. **(5x5=25)**

**UNIT-I**

- Q2 (a) Discuss various types of fragmentation and memory allocation strategies. **(7.5)**  
 (b) Explain the concept of thrashing. **(5)**
- Q3 (a) What is Page Replacement? What is its importance? Explain Least Recently Used Replacement Algorithm. **(7.5)**  
 (b) The following reference string (access sequence) is given:- **(5)**  
 {0,7,1,4,3,8,1,4,3,9,1,4,3,2,7,5,6}  
 Find the number of page faults for a main memory subsystem that has 4 frames and uses LRU page replacement policy for on demand paging.

**UNIT-II**

- Q4 (a) Consider the following set of processes with length of CPU burst times (given in milliseconds) and arrival times as specified:-

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	7
P2	1	4
P3	2	8
P4	3	5

- Draw Gantt Chart illustrating the execution of these processes using pre-emptive SJF scheduling algorithm. Also, calculate the average waiting time. **(5)**  
 (b) Discuss Round Robin Scheduling Algorithm and Priority Scheduling Algorithm. **(7.5)**
- Q5 (a) What is a Semaphore? Describe the Readers-Writers problem. **(7.5)**  
 (b) What is the critical section problem? What are the three requirement that must be satisfied by a good solution to the critical section problem? **(5)**

**UNIT-III**

- Q6 (a) Discuss Banker's Algorithm in detail. **(7.5)**  
 (b) Discussion Resource Allocation Graph Algorithm in detail. **(5)**
- Q7 (a) Discuss various types of disk scheduling techniques. **(7.5)**  
 (b) Explain the concept of buffering. **(5)**

**UNIT-IV**

- Q8 (a) Explain directory structure of file system. **(7.5)**  
 (b) Discuss general model of file system. **(5)**
- Q9 (a) What are the different approaches to user authentication? **(5)**  
 (b) Explain the various types of threats to system security. **(7.5)**

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