

**Data Structures & Programming Methodology**  
**(CS- 207, Dec.2005)**

**Note:** Section A is compulsory. Attempt any four questions from Section B and any two from Section C.

**Section-A**

- (a) What is a record?
- (b) What is subroutine?
- (c) Discuss whether a stack or queue is appropriate structure when a batch of computer programs are submitted to a computer.
- (d) What are the limitations of binary search algorithm?
- (e) When is the sequential representation of binary tree suitable?
- (f) What is a primary key?
- (g) What is time space trade off?
- (h) Which searching technique will apply when data is stored in a linked list?
- (i) What are local and global variables?
- (j) If base address of  $m \times n$  array is base (A) then what will be address of  $A[s,k]$ , what it is stored in a major order?

**Section-B**

- 2. What are advantages and disadvantages of using linked storage for storing strings?
- 3. How are two-dimensional arrays stored in memory?
- 4. Write an algorithm to search for a particular element in a stored array. Also insert a new element at the location.
- 5. Consider the following in fix expression  
p:  $((A + B) * B) \uparrow (E - F)$   
Write the procedure and convert into post-fix expression.
- 6. What are binary trees? How are binary trees represented by using linked list?

**Section-C**

- 6. (a) Explain the procedure of deletion of first node of a linked list.  
(b) Write an algorithm for inserting a new element into a queue.
- 7. (a) Suppose the following list of elements are to be inserted into an empty binary search tree:  
14,40,17,12,10,41,26,13,18,25,20,8,22,11,23  
Find the final tree.  
(b) Explain the Path Matrix, in the sequential representation of graphs.
- 8. (a) Sort the data of following 9 elements using selection sort : 44,33,11,99,77,55,66,88,22  
(a) Write a subroutine MID (KEY, HASH) which uses midsquare method to find 2-digit hash address HASH of a 4-digit employee number key.