

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013****Subject Code: 150604****Date: 20-05-2013****Subject Name: Geotechnical Engineering I****Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Explain "Geotechnical Cycle" and type of soil based on its formation. **07**
 (b) Explain unit solids volume phase diagram with its utility. **07**

- Q.2** (a) A laboratory sample of clay 2cm in thickness took 6 hrs. to attain 60% consolidation under double drainage condition. What time will it take to experience the same degree of consolidation for a building built on 3m thick layer of same clay under single drainage? **07**
 (b) What is consolidation of soil? Give difference between compaction and consolidation. **07**

OR

- (b) Give laboratory method to determine coefficient of consolidation. **07**

- Q.3** (a) Which factors affect coefficient of permeability? Explain in detail. **07**
 (b) A highway embankment is to be compacted to 95% of the standard proctor density. The dry density of a borrow material exactly adjacent to the site is 18.4 kN/m^3 at 100% compaction. $G_s = 2.65$. How much borrow soil in cu m. will be required to compact 1 cu m. of embankment? **07**

OR

- Q.3** (a) Explain factors affecting compaction of soil. **07**
 (b) Determine effective and neutral stresses at a depth of 15 m below the ground surface for the following condition: Water table 3.0m below ground surface, $G_s = 2.65$, $e = 0.7$, average moisture content = 5%. **07**

- Q.4** (a) How will you get shear strength parameters of soil? Give limitations of Box Shear Test. **07**
 (b) Compute the shearing strength of soil along a horizontal plane at a depth of 5 m in a deposit of sand having $\phi = 36^\circ$, $\gamma_d = 16.68 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $G_s = 2.7$. Assume water table at 2.4 m from ground level. **07**

OR

- Q.4** (a) Give shear tests based on drainage condition with its practical utility. **07**
Q.4 (b) In an Unconfined compression test, a cylindrical sample of sandy clay 8 cm long and 4 cm in dia, fails under a load of 80N evaluate shearing resistance if failure occurs at 10% strain. **07**

- Q.5** (a) How soil is classified based on its Texture? **07**
 (b) Define Atterberg's limits and related indices. **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Which different types of structures are possible in soil? Give characteristics of soil having different structure. **07**
 (b) Give different types of water in soil. **07**
