## BT-7/D06

## Unix and Linux Programming

Paper-CSE-471
Time : Three Hours]
[Maximum Marks : 75
Note :- Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least ONE question from each unit.

## UNIT-II

1. (a) Explain the UNIX file system and various categories of files.
(b) Explain the i-node structure and the commands related to the file system.
2. (a) Describe the shell functions.
(b) Write a shell script to display the number of words and number of lines present in a given file.
3. (a) Explain the main strength of Perl language. How is it better than Awk Language?
(b) Find out the occurrences of three consecutive and identical word characters (like aaa or bbb) using (i) grep (ii) sed. 9
4. (a) (i) How do these expressions differ?
(i) $[0-9]^{*}$ and $[0-9][0-9]^{*}$
(ii) $\wedge[\wedge \wedge]$ and
(ii) What does grep " $\hat{\wedge} \mid *$ " look for ? Is the $\backslash$ really necessary ? 8
(b) Explain the text editing feature of sed using suitable examples. 7

## UNIT-III

5. (a) How will you copy two groups of ten and five lines each from one file to another?
(b) Explain the features of gcc compiler along with options. 7
6. (a) Write down the various steps in tracing a program using gdb.
(b) Explain the concept of statically linked and dynamically linked programs.

## UNIT-IV

7. (a) What is Init? What is its use ?

## 7

(b) Explain the shuttling down process for linux system with its option.
8. (a) Explain the Password file and various fields in each of its entry.
(b) Explain various job control facilities to manipulate jobs. 8

