

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

**Note :-** Attempt FIVE questions in all taking at least ONE question from each unit.

**UNIT-I**

1. (a) Determine 1 bit, 2 bit, 3 bit Gray code and tabulate alongwith their equivalent decimal numbers. 7
- (b) Represent decimal number 4096 in BCD code, Binary code, Excess-3 code, Octal code, Hexadecimal code. 7
- (c) Prove  $\frac{B \oplus (B \oplus A.C) = A.C}{A \oplus B = A \oplus \bar{B} = \bar{A} \oplus B}$  6
2. Simplify the following expression and realize using NAND/NOR gates : 20  
 $f_1(A, B, C, D, E, F) = \prod M(6, 9, 13, 18, 19, 25, 27, 29, 41, 45, 57, 61)$

**UNIT-II**

3. Design BCD to 7 segment decoder CKT. 20
4. (a) Explain the operation of a twisted-ring counter and give its state diagram. 12
- (b) Describe Master Slave J-K Flip Flop. 8

**UNIT-III**

5. (a) Explain the operation of CMOS NOR gate. 10
- (b) Compare the performance of TTL and CMOS families. 10

6. (a) Describe the characteristics of Digital ICs. 12  
(b) Explain Resistor-Transistor Logic CKT. (RTL) 8

**UNIT-IV**

7. (a) Write a short note on S/H CKT. 8  
(b) Describe dual slope ADC with suitable diagram. 12
8. Write short notes on :-  
(a) FPGA  
(b) CPLD. 10×2=20

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