

Roll No. ....

**24162**

**B. Tech. (4th Semester)**  
**(Information Technology/C.E.E.)**  
**Examination – May, 2012**

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

**Paper : CSE-202-F**

**Time : Three hours ]**

**[ Maximum Marks : 100**

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*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

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**Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt one question from each of the four Sections.**

1. (a) What functionality does the recovery manager of a DBMS provide ? What does transaction manager do ?

- (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of relational data model ?
- (c) What is meant by a safe expression in relational calculus ?
- (d) What are the steps involved in the design of a data warehouse ?
- (e) What is meant by functional dependency, full functional dependency and transitive dependency.  $5 \times 4 = 20$

### SECTION – A

- 2. (a) Discuss the main categories of data models. 10
- (b) What is the difference between procedural and nonprocedural DML ? 5
- (c) Discuss some types of database utilities and tools and their functions. 5
- 3. (a) What is meant by a recursive relationship type ?  
Give example. 7
- (b) Discuss the conventions for displaying an ER scheme as an ER diagram. 7

- (c) What is a weak entity ? What is a partial key ? 6

### SECTION – B

4. (a) List the operations of relational algebra and the purpose of each. 15
- (b) In what sense does relational calculus differ from relational algebra ? 5
5. (a) Discuss the techniques for allowing a hash file to expand and shrink dynamically. What are the advantages and disadvantages of each ? 10
- (b) What is a search tree ? What is a B-tree ? What is the structure of a B-tree node ? 10

### SECTION – C

6. (a) List the data types that are allowed for SQL attributes. 7
- (b) How does SQL allow implementation of general integrity constraints ? 7
- (c) What is a view in SQL, and how is it defined ? 6

7. (a) Discuss attribute semantics as an informal measure of goodness for a relation schema. 7
- (b) Why should nulls in a relation be avoided as far as possible ? Discuss the problems of spurious triples and how we may present it. 7
- (c) Define MVD. Define UNF. 6

#### SECTION – D

8. (a) What semijoin operation for query processing in distributed databases ? 10
- (b) Write a short note on data mining and data warehousing. 10
9. (a) Describe the life cycle of a transaction. 8
- (b) Describe shadow paging technique for recovery. 7
- (c) Write a short note on concurrent transactions. 5