# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY <br> BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013 

Subject Code: 161907
Date: 01-06-2013
Subject Name: Industrial Engineering Time: $10.30 \mathrm{am} \mathbf{- 0 1 . 0 0} \mathbf{~ p m}$ Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
Q. 1 (a) What is PPC? Explain the function of PPC in brief.
(b) Principle of good layout
(c) A company is to decide on the location of a new plant. It has narrowed down the

03
04 choice to 3 locations A, B, and C; data in respect of which is furnished below: Use suitable criterion and advise the company on the best choice.

| Data | Location A | Location B | Location C |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wages\& salaries | Rs.20,000 | Rs.20,000 | Rs.20,000 |
| Power, water supply expenses | Rs.20,000 | Rs.30,000 | Rs.25,000 |
| Raw material \& other supplies | Rs. 80,000 | Rs.75,000 | Rs.60,000 |
| Total initial investment | Rs.2,00,000 | Rs.3,00,000 | Rs.2,50,000 |
| Distribution expenses | Rs.50,000 | Rs.40,000 | Rs.60,000 |
| Miscellaneous expenses | Rs.40,000 | Rs.25,000 | Rs.30,000 |
| Expected sales per year | Rs.2,25,000 | Rs.2,50,000 | Rs.2,25,000 |

Q. 2 (a) (i) Define the following:

Productivity
Productivity Inder
Work study
Ergonomi
(ii) The chental times (in minutes) for 4 cycles of an operation using a stop watch ine as follow:

| Elements | Cycle time in minutes |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| 1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |  |
| 2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 |  |
| 3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 |  |
| 4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |  |
| 5 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.49 |  |

Calculate standard time for the operation if
Element 2 and 4 are machine element, and for other elements the operator is rated at $110 \%$ and allowances are $15 \%$ of normal time.
(b) Draw man-machine chart for the following condition and find working time and $\%$ utilization of man and machine:
No. of operator $=1$, No. of machines $=2\left(M_{1} \& M_{2}\right)$

1. Time for clamping the work and setting the tool on $\mathrm{M}_{1} \& \mathrm{M}_{2}$ each $=0.2$ minute
2. Machining time on $\mathrm{M}_{1}=0.4$ minute
3. Machining time on $\mathrm{M}_{2}=0.6$ minute
4. Groove cutting and parting off on $\mathrm{M}_{1}=0.3$ minute
5. Parting off on $\mathrm{M}_{2}=0.1$ minute
(b) Turning gear blanks on centre lathe involves the following elements. The stop watch data is given. Assuming the rest and the personal allowances as $13 \%$ and contingency allowance of $2 \%$, calculate standard time.

| Elem- <br> ents | Description | Observation |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Pick \&place | 0.20 | 1.46 | 5.22 | $6.49^{*}$ | 14.25 |
| 2 | Start machine and approach tool | 0.30 | 1.55 | 5.30 | 13.10 | 14.35 |
| 3 | Turn diameter | 1.05 | 2.31 | 6.05 | 13.84 | 15.10 |
| 4 | Withdraw tool and stop machine | 1.13 | 2.38 | 6.14 | 13.92 | 15.17 |
| 5 | Release part and keep it aside | 1.28 | $2.54^{*}$ | 6.29 | 14.06 | 15.32 |

Foreign elements: * (1) 2.54 to 5.02 taking to another operator (2) 6.49 to 12.98 away for personal need.

Rating factor for element 1 is $90 \%$, element 2 and 4 is $110 \%$, element 3 is $100 \%$ (auto cycle), element 5 is $95 \%$.
Q. 3 (a) The demand for a product during the last 10 years is given below. Estimate the demand for the next two years by the method of regression.

| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Units | 124 | 135 | 145 | 150 | 167 | 157 | 161 | 170 | 187 | 168 |

(b) What is MRP? Explain steps involved in MRP programme.

OR
Q. 3 (a) In order to achieve sound plant layout, explain in detail the scientific step by step 0 procedure that must be followed.
(b) For the given data, propose efficient schedule using (i) minimum process time (ii) first come first serve (iii) longest process time (iv) due date. Give your comment.

| Joh | A | B | C | D | E |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gocessing time (days) | 9 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 6 |
| Due date | 16 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 40 |

Q. 4 (a) (i) Diffe cunce between Job Evaluation and Merit Rating

(ii) Cpuculate the earnings of a worker under Halsey Plan and Rowan plan. The
relevant data is given below:

Time rate $=$ Rs. $0.60 / \mathrm{hr}$, Time allowed $=8 \mathrm{hrs}$,

Time taken $=6 \mathrm{hrs}$, Time saved $=2 \mathrm{hrs}$
(b) (i) Differentiate Minimum Wage, Fair Wage and Living Wage.
(ii) What is industrial legislation and why it is required?

## OR

Q. 4 (a) Explain the following:
(i) The workmen $\hat{Q}$ Compensation Act, 1923
(ii) The Factory Act, 1948
Q. 4 (b) Explain the following in brief:
(i) The OC curve
(ii) Control chart for the number of defects
Q. 5 (a) Six consecutive lots received from a vendor were inspected by sampling process by the inward inspection the buyer. The sample size was varied as per variation in the lot size. The data were recorded as under:

| Sample No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lot size | 2850 | 1860 | 480 | 970 | 4385 | 2568 |
| Sample size | 125 | 125 | 50 | 80 | 200 | 125 |
| No. of defectives | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 |

Construct a control chart for fraction defectives and no. of defectives.
(b) Discuss in brief:

Factor affecting entrepreneurial growth

## OR

Q. 5 (a) 10 samples (each of size 100) of a component were inspected. The results of the inspection are given below:

| Sample No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of defection | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Draw the relevant control chart taking 3 sigma limits.
(b) (i) Define the term entrepreneur and entrepreneurship \& differentiate them.
(ii) list out the obstacles in the way of Entrepreneursôdevelopment.

